

**Background:**  
**An Act to amend the Statistics Act (mandatory long-form census)**

SUMMARY

This enactment amends the *Statistics Act* to provide that the census of population taken under section 19 the Act must be taken using a long-form census questionnaire that conforms substantially, in length and substantive scope, to the census questionnaire used to take that census starting in 1971 and at intervals thereafter to meet the requirements of that section. This enactment also removes the punishment of imprisonment for a person convicted for the offence of providing false or unlawful information.

Her Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and House of Commons of Canada, enacts as follows:

**1. Section 19 of the *Statistics Act* is amended by adding the following after subsection (3):**

Mandatory long-form census questionnaire

(4) The census taken at the time and in the manner set out in this section must include the use of a long-form census questionnaire and the distribution of that questionnaire to at least 20% of all households or whatever percentage of households is determined to be necessary by the Chief Statistician to ensure an accurate statistical representation of the Canadian population and its constituent groups.

"long-form census questionnaire"

(5) In this section, the term "long-form census questionnaire" refers to a census questionnaire that conforms substantially, in length and substantive scope, to the long-form census used to take the census in 1971 and at intervals thereafter to meet the requirements of this section.

**2. The portion of section 31 of the Act after paragraph (b) is replaced by the following:**

is, for every refusal or neglect, or false answer or deception, guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.